



“ RECORDS AND ARCHIVES IN A GLOBAL AGE

We have just returned from the 38th CITRA in Abu Dhabi - an unforgettable event. After an impressive opening ceremony in the Emirates Palace Hotel, with messages from the host country, namely from Sheikh Mansoor bin Zayed Al Nahyan, Minister of Presidential Affairs and Sheikh Abdulla bin Zayed Al Nahyan, Minister of Information and Culture, CITRA participants were invited to celebrate the opening of the new building of the Center for Documentation and Research. Vivid impressions of fireworks and music will remain with us for ever.

The main theme of the CITRA this year was "Records and Archives in a Global Age." Through the last three CITRA meetings we focused on the theme of "the Role of Archives in Society." Many professional discussions and studies have been directed to identify and analyze the relationship between archives and nation-states or governments. Many attempts have been made to raise social awareness of the roles and importance of archival institutions and archivists. These efforts culminated at the 2003 CITRA meeting in Cape Town by illustrating the potential power of the world archival community in tackling important issues such as the protection of human rights.

After these successful achievements, I believe that the ICA is now ready to step forward and face up to the reality of globalization and its implications for archives and the archival profession. The word "Globalization" conveys multiple images of contemporary international society.

On its positive side, globalization is a contributing factor to the welfare and wellbeing of the international community, facilitating free, massive and high-speed flows of people, goods and services, and information across national borders. Societies at home and abroad become borderless, which increases the volume and scope of human activities, whereby production and consumption are stimulated. It serves as a catalyst to promote international cooperation and to strengthen human ties through mutual understanding.

I strongly believe that the selection of "Globalization" as the main theme of the CITRA for next three years will be very appropriate, because globalization implies universality and ubiquity regardless of place and time. Universality and ubiquity are the basic principles to realize social justice for all the people in the world. I hope all of you could take part in the endeavor to meet this challenge.

The 39th CITRA will meet in Curacao, Netherland Antilles, from 20-26 November 2006 and discuss the role of records and archives professionals in preserving shared memories across borders and systems and rendering them accessible to all.

”
Mitsuoki Kikuchi,
Vice-President of ICA,
Chairman of CITRA.

IN BRIEF

7th European Conference on Archives Warsaw, Poland, 18-20 May 2006

"ARCHIVIST: PROFESSION OF THE FUTURE IN EUROPE"

Questions regarding registration (payment, accommodation, optional events)

contact: Agnieszka Kazek conferences@gromada.pl

Questions about the programme

contact: Anna Sydor asydor@archiwa.gov.pl

Website: <http://www.archiwa.gov.pl>

The Comintern Archives Project - Follow-up

As a follow-up to the Comintern Archives Project :

www.comintern-online.com, the National Archives of France, the Bundesarchiv Deutschland and the Swiss Federal Archives have created a voluntary organisation, the "Vereinigung zur Förderung des Archivwesens" (Association / Federation for the Promotion of Archives), in Germany. The president of this association is Martine de Boisdeffre, director of the National Archives of France. The goal is to maintain contact with the Archives of Russia and to develop an Internet solution with new data and images.

To become a member of the "Vereinigung zur Förderung des Archivwesens", send an Email to its secretary, **Mr. Hans-Dieter Kreikamp**, hd.kreikamp@barch.bund.de

Mr. Hans-Dieter Kreikamp, hd.kreikamp@barch.bund.de

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contact: Jean-Marc Comment, Swiss Federal Archives, Vice-president, "Vereinigung zur Förderung des Archivwesens" Jean-Marc.Comment@bar.admin.ch

DLM (Document Lifecycle Management) Forum Budapest, Hungary, 5-7 October 2005

The Forum was initiated by the EU Commission in 1996 and aims at wide archival cooperation regarding all problems related to electronic records and their management and long-term preservation.

This year's Forum dealt with information governance in the e-government environment, standards for interchange and preservation of digital information as evidence and as historical records, and the challenges of widespread take-up by users and the realisation of benefits. Not only theoretical and technical information was given, but many interesting and valuable cases of practical solutions were also presented. It was announced that PDF/A (file format for the long-term preservation of electronic documents) has now become a standard (ISO 19005-1:2005), and that the next version of MoReq (Model Requirements for the management of electronic records), MoReq2, is to be finalised in a couple of years.

Conference papers will be made available on : www.dlm-network.org.

See also **Website :** <http://www.magyarorszag.hu/dlmforum2005/>

Seminar in Lisbon

The 4th international seminar of the Archives of the Iberian tradition, the 2nd Permanent Forum of the Archives in the Portuguese language, as well as the conference of the Regional branch of ALA (Asociación latinoamericana de archivos), were held in Lisbon (Portugal) at the National Archives, Torre de Tombo (IAN/TT), on October 24-28 2005.

The proceedings of the seminars held in Portuguese have been published on a CD-Rom. They are accessible on the website of IAN/TT at www.iantt.pt

People

New national archivists have been appointed in:

ALBANIA – **Nevila Nika**
CABO VERDE –

José Maria Almeida
CHINA, HONG KONG –

Wong Hon-Yee Christine
DOMINICA –

Renita Charles
FYROM (Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia) –

Sasho Jankulovski M.A.
GHANA –

Eugenia Adomako-Gyasi
IRAN – **Ali Akbar Ashari**

MAURITIUS – **Pierre**
Roland Chung Sam Wan

UNITED KINGDOM –
Natalie Ceeney

Erratum

The Director General of the Archives National Center in Burkina Faso is **Mr Assane Sawadogo** and not Mr Hippolyte Tapsoba as announced in a previous Flash 6 (April 2005).

In Memoriam

M. Franjo BIJLAN

1924-2005
Serbia Montenegro
Executive Board 1968-1976,
CITRA President 1972-1979,
Honorary Member of ICA

The International Council on Archives (ICA)

is dedicated to the advancement of archives through international collaboration. Archives, by providing evidence of human activities and transactions, underlie the rights of individuals and states, and are fundamental to democracy and good governance. In pursuing the advancement of archives, ICA works for the protection and enhancement of the memory of the world.

Flash

communicates news on ICA activities and highlights current issues in archives. It is the complement to the in-depth professional reflection, reports and debate in *COMMA*.

Flash is published three times a year as a membership benefit by ICA. Contents may be reproduced and translated in part or in whole, provided that credit is given. Information in this issue of *Flash* was current at the closing date for production, 2 January 2006.

Flash is looking for contributions !

If you have a newsflash for the archives world, send it to ICA. The closing date for the next issue is 15 February 2006.

Translation of *Flash*

Many thanks to Ken Hall who kindly gave its time and skills to translate and revise articles in this issue of *Flash*. Translation is assured by volunteers alone : please think of offering your help for just one hour every four months !

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FROM THE 2005 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

A Vice-President for ICA Marketing and Promotion

The Annual General Meeting (AGM) approved the proposal of the Executive Board to introduce the function of Vice-President Marketing and Promotion. *Abdulla El Reyes*, the director-general of the Center for Documentation and Research in Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates), president of ARBICA was unanimously appointed.

Elected members of Executive Board, the Audit Commission and the CITRA Bureau installed

In a small ceremony, *Nolda Römer-Kenepa*, ICA's election officer, installed the newly elected members of ICA's governance and presented them with a gold pin, representing ICA's logo. Each officer promised to serve ICA's interests.

Vacancies in Governance

After intense discussion, the proposal of the Executive Board to mandate the Executive Board to start a head-hunt for a Treasurer and a new Auditor was accepted. *Moncef Fakhfakh* stepped down as Chair of the Audit Commission, in order to avoid any clash of interest with his new role as chair of the Presidential Committee for the Follow up of World Summit on the Information Society. The AGM authorized the Executive Board to co-opt members if qualified volunteers were able to be identified.

The AGM also decided to invite candidates to come forward for other vacancies on the Audit Commission (vice-chair and 2 members) and on the CITRA-bureau (member representing Africa and the Arab region). Given the pressure of time, it was decided that the CITRA-bureau would be mandated to present its preferred candidate from among candidates for appointment by the Executive Board in its 2006 May meeting. Candidates for vacancies on the Audit Commission would be submitted to the AGM 2006 for election.

Call for candidates for CITRA Bureau, see page 7

Progress of Professional Programme

Olafur Asgeirsson, the chair of the Programme Commission, invited members to speed up their activities and to overcome the usual post-Congress lull in ICA activities. He invited members to send in new project proposals – to be processed with an interval of about 3 months.

First steps to Financial Stability

Unsurprisingly, one of the main items of discussion at the Annual General Meeting was the necessity of establishing a balance between ICA's professional aspirations and its financial means.

Those aspirations, as set at the Vienna Congress, focus on increased professional services to all members, including best practice and standards, teaching materials and improved accessibility of professional resources can only be met if an adequate budget is available. The double currency standard of ICA, profitable for many years, turned out to be counter productive in recent years and put the professional programme at risk. **A promising start was made to achieve the necessary reforms to achieve financial viability for the longer term.**

The AGM accepted the financial report covering 2004 and noted that, due to its two currency policy (US \$ for income, Euro for expenditures) ICA had lost about a third of its spending capacity over the last years. The AGM was satisfied with the measures taken by the Executive Board (EB), including the draconian budget cuts, to produce an acceptable loss as expected for 2005.

The meeting also accepted that as from the budget for 2006 the Euro be the only currency, being that of nearly all expenditure. This measure should overcome part of the problem. It was understood that **the Acting Treasurer would facilitate adequate solutions for members facing difficulties in meeting the de facto higher fees** for 2006 and 2007 which will result from conversion from the US \$ to the Euro.

Members of the AGM were grateful to those who had assisted in solving the short term financial difficulties posed to ICA due to the exchange rate of the US \$ against the Euro, as well as to the members who agreed to a voluntary increase in membership fees.

Opening Festivities of the Center for Documentation and Research (CDR) Abu Dhabi, UAE



Increased financial constraints and requests for justification of membership in international organizations is a common experience for many members in the present economic climate. Several members suggested that ICA should consider payment of membership fees in kind (services, e.g. translations) in cases when payment in cash was not achievable.

The approved budget for 2006

(given below) is a conservative one which provoked some discussion, focusing on the slight financial capacity for support of projects as proposed by members or by branches or sections.

The Executive Board has been asked by the AGM to study options for improving both ICA's budgetary position and giving more insight in the relationship between activities and related expenditure; it also requested that budget lines provided with a zero budget in 2006 would be composed of numbers of 5 figures, if not of 6, in the near future! The AGM underscored the necessity of the Task Force on Revenue Structures revisiting its report, in view of comments and concerns expressed by several members.

That a meaningful ICA would need a substantial increase in revenues was agreed by all. Clearly solving the present financial difficulties may take more time than any of us might wish.

2006 BUDGET (as approved by AGM 2005)

INCOME	771,000	EXPENDITURE	771,000
Dues and subscriptions A	550,000	Core Activities	761,000
Dues and subscriptions B, C, D	115,000	Governance	37,000
Subventions	50,000	Communications, Publications and Promotion	145,500
Income from publications	0	CITRA	51,000
Registration fees	30,000	Core Programme Activities and Priority Areas	82,000
Interest	1,000	To FIDA	0
Donations	0	Operational Costs	108,000
Sponsoring	0	Salaries and Related Costs	337,500
Various	0	Additional Activities	10,000
From FIDA	0	Transfer to Branches and Sections	10,000
From Reserves	25,000	Additional Programme Activities	0

Records and Archives in a Global Age

The number of countries represented being higher than usual, namely 74, the number of participants at this CITRA, 155 people, was not as great as in the last couple of years. Is the state of the world economy taking its toll on CITRA? Nonetheless, the setting for the conference was excellent and the debates lively and constructive. Despite problems caused by an early winter in Europe, most speakers and participants managed to arrive in time for the opening ceremony.

The full papers, as well as the resolutions, will be published on ICA's website and in *Comma*.

The first session

Archives a core asset for Good Governance and hence for Development, chaired by Martine de Boisdeffre, Director, Archives of France and Jussi Nuorteva, Director, National Archives, Finland had several speakers, addressing the subject from different angles:

- INTEGRATING RECORDKEEPING IN AUSTRALIAN PERFORMANCE AUDITS, Ross Gibbs, Director, National Archives of Australia and Des Pearson, Auditor general, Western Australia.
- DEVELOPMENT OF A GLOBAL RECORDS AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONSTRUCTION PROJECT, Xiaomi An, Associate Professor, University of China.
- RECORDS AND TRANSPARENCY, Sheikha Mai Mohammed Al Khalifa, Author and Researcher in History, Kingdom of Bahrain
- TRANSPARENCY VERSUS CORRUPTION – A POLICY FOR PROTECTING RECORDS AND ARCHIVES, Aida Luz Mendoza Navarro, Lawyer, Former Director of the National Archives, Peru

Comments from Elizabeth Longworth, Director, Information Society Division, UNESCO, Thomas A. Bernes, Director of the IMF's Independent Evaluation Office, Jean-Wilfrid Bertrand, Director general, National Archives, Haiti, and discussion

All speakers agreed on the crucial role of archives and good record-keeping to promote transparency and to fight fraud and corruption in society. However, in an ideal world, this is not enough: government must document its actions, be able to make decisions based on comprehensive background material, create administratively professional and true personnel files and pay-rolls, extensive plans and records related to foreign investments and so on. It must be possible, based on well-structured archives, rich in content, to find out how governments use their power.

The methods used vary in different countries and continents. Australia has started a productive and fortunate cooperation with the government auditors in

the inspection of archives in ministries and government agencies ("archivists are not frightening, but auditors are!" in the words of one commentator). In Finland, an international committee is evaluating the archives and their operations in relation to archival legislation. None the less, the poorest countries are too often those where governance is not as good, where archives, like most of society, lack professional and economic resources, and where fraud and corruption are frequently found.

It was pointed out, that when 'freedom of information acts' are introduced, as has recently been the case in a number of countries, governments must be prepared for the consequences. The burden of those consequences often weighs heavily on the archival institutions, which are seldom given the extra resources needed to live up to the new and legal demands.

The second session

The Social Responsibility of Key Players in Globalization: Multinational and Intergovernmental/ International Non Governmental Organizations was enlightened by speakers with inside experience.

- DOCUMENTING SOCIETY. BUSINESS ARCHIVES, GLOBALIZATION, RESPONSIBILITY, Hans Eyvind Naess, Chair of ICA Section on Business and Labour Archives
- THE GLOBALIZATION OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ECONOMY AND ITS IMPACT ON THE INFORMATION SOCIETY, David Logan, University of Southern California, US
- DATA PRIVACY AND PROTECTION IN CORPORATIONS, Cheryl Pederson, Corporate Records Policy Manager, Cargill, Incorporated and ARMA International President, US
- BUSINESS ARCHIVES. A MANAGEMENT TOOL, Didier Bondue, Head of Records and Archives, Saint Gobain, and Olivier de Boisboissel, Head of Records and Archives, Sanofi-Aventis, France
- THE IMPACT OF GLOBAL LEGAL, REGULATORY AND SOCIETAL TRENDS ON LIFECYCLE MANAGEMENT OF CORPORATE RECORDS, Elizabeth Adkins, Director of Global Information Management, Ford Motor Company, US

The session was chaired by Andreas Kellerhals, Director, Federal Archives, Switzerland and Karel Velle, Director, Archives Générales du Royaume, Belgium.

Various complementary points of view were presented on the theme of the social responsibilities of businesses in the face of globalisation. The need for making business leaders aware of their responsibilities for preserving their archives in a way by which the historical aspect is given priority was stressed. Leadership should also be made aware of the way in which businesses function as a network of assets, in which the exterior contributions are as important for understanding the business as is the internal documentation.

Illustrating those presentations of principles, representatives of two important multinational firms underlined the crucial role of soliciting and preserving files close to the users within the big multinational firms. In addition, enterprises will have to guarantee the protection of the information they store on clients, as well as on employees. The latest legal developments as far as archives as concerned were addressed extensively.

The third session was divided into two parts.

The first part

A Challenge for the Future: Learning from Events of Global Significance, was chaired by Charles Gibson, Director, National Archives, Belize, with the following presentations being made:

- LESSONS FROM THE PAST, LESSONS FOR THE FUTURE ?, Joan van Albada, Secretary General, International Council on Archives
- RECOVERING FROM THE TSUNAMI : THE CONSEQUENCES FOR RECORDKEEPING, Djoko Utomo, Director General, National Archives, Indonesia
- RECORDS AND ARCHIVES RECOVERY IN IRAQ, Saad Eskander, Director General, National Library and Archives, Iraq
- DISASTER PREVENTION AS A COMMON TASK, RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION REPORT ON ARCHIVES, Hartmut Weber, President, Bundesarchiv, Germany

This part was concerned with the theme of learning from “events of global significance” – what is usually called ‘disaster prevention’ and ‘disaster planning’. Such disasters as the Tsunami, the war in Iraq and the flooding in Europe were discussed in presentations by archival directors from the regions and countries affected.

It was stressed that disaster planning and prevention must be seen with a long-term view : proper archival repositories, with well-functioning and up-to-date action and rescue plans which can be implemented immediately, but also incorporating close cooperation between archival institutions and archivists for the protection and rescue of archives if and when the unfortunate happens. After the extensive flooding in East and Central Europe a couple of years ago, a plan was launched for the establishment of a European network

for exchanging useful information for disaster preparations and for the management for archives, using the Internet as a tool for quick communication. The long-term goal is to create four centres of competence – this, however, would require extensive funding from the EU.

In Iraq, efforts were concentrated on retrieving missing documents and rare books, to try to replace those destroyed, and to get back those which were seized by political parties, NGOs and ordinary people. Substantial help has arrived from abroad, but the problems are still enormous.

Not only people, but also records suffered badly in the tsunami catastrophe one year ago. In Indonesia, which was very badly affected, successful international rescue operations were launched by the National Archives almost immediately. They have since been followed up by training workshops and restoration projects.

Over the years, ICA has devoted a number of conferences to issues related to loss and retrieval of archives and to records lost or damaged in man-made or natural disasters. It is now in the process of gathering and making available relevant material and data in several languages.

The second part

Learning from and Keeping Track of Events of Global Significance, chaired by Mitsuoki Kikuchi, President, National Archives, Japan, presented options for preserving relevant data and making them available for ongoing use :

- A NEW STRATEGY FOR RECOVERY. SHARED SOLUTIONS FOR SECURITY COPIES, Anas M. Haddad, Head of Content Division, Omnix, United Arab Emirates
- ARCHIVING WEB SITES – THE AUSTRALIAN EXPERIENCE, Ross Gibbs, Director, National Archives of Australia

Both presentations addressed a subject that should be revisited regularly, since circumstances and systems beyond our influence will also affect the profession in the foreseeable future.

Call for Candidates
for seat on
CITRA
bureau

The Annual General Meeting accepted, after intense discussion, given the pressure of time the proposal of the Executive Board to allow co-optation by the EB of a candidate for the remaining vacancy on the CITRA bureau of a member representing Africa and the Arab region. It was decided that the CITRA-bureau would be mandated to present its preferred candidate from among nominations to be received, for appointment by the Executive Board in its 2006 May meeting.

Shows of interest are welcome and should be sent to the Election Officer, c/o ICA Secretariat (e-mail: elections@ica.org or fax + 33 1 42 72 20 65). Closing date for nominations will be 31 March 2006. So far two members have already presented their interests.



Abdulla El Reyes,
Vice-President
for Marketing
and Promotion

Rescuing the Cultural Heritage in Iraq

There is now an agreed, prioritised list of needs for the protection and rehabilitation of the Iraqi National Library and Archives, university libraries and the public library service.

Needs range from developing a vision for the future of each cultural institution and modernising relevant legislation, to repairing, equipping and constructing buildings and providing training for staff. Also included is the provision of IT, as well as the reconstitution of collections. It is intended that prioritisation should be flexible enough to respond appropriately to the changing situation. Projects which meet the objectives are being defined within the overall plan and will commence as funding is identified. ICA, for example, is now assisting the National Archives of Iraq, UNESCO and the National Archives of the UK, and potential partners, in the preparation of a two week seminar for Iraqi archivists to be held in spring 2006 in Amman to meet some of the identified professional development objectives.

At its 2nd Plenary Session in Paris, 22-23 June 2005, the International Coordination Committee for the Safeguarding of the Cultural Heritage of Iraq (ICC) endorsed this work of the Sub-Committee for Libraries and Archives and recommended UNESCO and other agencies to assist the Iraqi government in implementing the recommendations produced by the Sub-Committee at its meeting in May in Amman.

Iraqi representatives of libraries and archives from the Ministries of Culture, Higher Education, Public Works and Municipalities, representatives of international organizations, ICA and IFLA, and of an Italian NGO, “Un Ponte Per”, participated in the **Amman meeting**. The 14 members assessed the conditions of libraries and archives in Iraq and public and university libraries around the country to coordinate activities and efforts, assisting the Iraqi authorities in the defining an overall programme for libraries and archives. Both generic and sector specific needs were identified and prioritized.

Within 3 days following the fire of April 2003, the National Archives lost about 60% of its collections. The building sustained considerable structural damage, about 99% of equipment and furniture were written off and there were no basic utilities. Despite all this, the National Library and Archives resumed its work and activities in late 2003 and has made remarkable progress since. It is now for the world community to assist in the monumental task that still confronts our colleagues in Iraq.

NEW PUBLICATIONS

ISAD (G): SAFON RYNGWLADOL GYFFREDINOL AR GYFER DISGRIFIO ARCHIFOL, AIL ARGRAFFIAD The Standard ISAD (G), 2nd Edition in Welsh translation ISBN/ISSN: 2-9521932-4-X Available online

www.ica.org/biblio.php The ISAD(G) is also published in Romanian in the bulletin of Archival Information and Documentation of the National Archives of Romania, 2004. 129 pages, ISSN 1221-3195
Contact :
arhnat@mai.gov.ro

ELECTRONIC RECORDS: A WORKBOOK FOR ARCHIVISTS (ICA STUDY 16) is now available in Portuguese "Documentos de Arquivo Electrónicos: Manual para Arquivistas (Estudo nº 16 do ICA)" and Japanese Available online
www.ica.org/biblio.php

The VNIIDAD-EURASICA Newsletter no.2 2005 The second issue for 2005 of the bulletin of the All-Russian Archival Science and Records Management Research Institute (VNIIDAD), is available online, in Russian, with table of contents in English. Available online
www.ica.org/biblio.php
Contact :
mail@vniidad.ru
www.vniidad.ru



OS ARQUIVOS DAS ONG, UMA MEMÓRIA A PARTILHAR. GUIA PRÁTICO EM 60 PERGUNTAS Translation into Portuguese of the Practical Guide written by Armelle Le Goff (Paris, ICA, 2004, French). Portuguese translation by Pedro Pentead and Teresa Meneses, Instituto dos Arquivos Nacionais/Torre do Tombo and Elsa Andringa and Alfredo Caldeira, Fundação Mário Soares. 36 pages. ISBN 972-8107-86-2 Available online
www.ica.org/biblio.php

CARBICA Newsletter, N8 7 – August 2005 The CARBICA Newsletter is edited by Nolda Römer-Kenepa, Dominique Taffin, Victoria Borg O'Flaherty and Helena Leonce. The newsletter contains information on some of the major events in CARBICA's calendar in 2005 Available online :
http://www.carbica.com/index_eng.htm

ARCHIVAL BUILDINGS IN LOW INCOME COUNTRIES AND TROPICAL CLIMATES / EDIFICIOS DE ARCHIVOS EN CLIMA TROPICAL Y BAJOS RECURSOS (bilingual)

This manual is the result of the contributions made by renown specialists in the archival field, representatives of various countries, and members of Latin American Association of Archives (ALA). This manual proposes basic recommendations to build or adapt archival buildings, particularly when they contain documental holdings of permanent value that represent the documental patrimony of a nation, region, or municipality.

This publication is also available in French/Spanish "Les bâtiments d'archives dans les pays à climat tropical et à ressources limitées / Edifícios de Archivos en climat tropical y bajos recursos. 2005, ISBN 958-97666-7-6
Contact :
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ARCHIVES AND RECORDKEEPING — A how-to Guide for Congregations and Conferences This how-to guide contains the core tools for those keeping records at the congregational level. 56 pages
Contact :
msantiag@united-church.ca More detail and additional regional samples are available online at
<http://www.united-church.ca/archives>

METADATA IN PRESERVATION Selected papers from an ERPANET Seminar at the Archives School Marburg, 3-5 September 2003. Frank M. Bischoff, Hans Hofman, Seamus Ross (Hrsg.), Veröffentlichungen der Archivschule Marburg. 259 pages. ISBN 3-923833-77-6. 23,80 €
Contact : Frank M. Bischoff, Leiter der Archivschule Marburg,
archivschule@staff.uni-marburg.de

PARBICA Panorama, 2005 — 2-3 The PARBICA newsletter is edited by John Cotton Wright. The newsletters contain information on some of the major events in PARBICA's calendar in 2005.
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